eISSN: 2354-0265, ISSN: 2353-6942

LETTER TO THE EDITOR

LIST DO REDAKCJI

IS THERE AN EFFECT OF LIFESTYLE CHANGES (EXERCISE AND DIET CONTROL) ON THE SUGGESTED CONNECTION BETWEEN DRY EYE SYNDROME AND PSORIASIS?

CZY ZMIANA STYLU ŻYCIA (ĆWICZENIA I KONTROLA DIETY) MA WPŁYW
NA SUGEROWANY ZWIĄZEK MIĘDZY ZESPOŁEM SUCHEGO OKA
A ŁUSZCZYCĄ?

Ali Mohamed Ali Ismail $^{1(A,B,C,D,E,F,G)}$ 

Department of Physical Therapy for Cardiovascular/Respiratory Disorder and Geriatrics, Faculty of Physical

Therapy, Cairo University, Giza, Egypt

Ismail AMA. Is there an effect of lifestyle changes (exercise and diet control) on the suggested connection between dry eye syndrome and psoriasis?. Health Prob Civil. https://doi.org/10.5114/hpc.2024.140002

Tables: 0

Figures: 0

References: 7

Submitted: 2024 May 24

Accepted: 2024 May 27

Health Problems of Civilization

eISSN: 2354-0265, ISSN: 2353-6942

Address for correspondence / Adres korespondencyjny: Ali Mohamed Ali Ismail, Department of

Physical Therapy for Cardiovascular/Respiratory Disorder and Geriatrics, Faculty of Physical Therapy,

Cairo University, Giza, Egypt, e-mail: ali.mohamed@pt.cu.edu.eg, ali-mohamed@cu.edu.eg, phone:

+20 1005154209.

ORCID: https://orcid.org/0000-0003-1447-8817

Copyright: © John Paul II University in Biała Podlaska, Ali Mohamed Ali Ismail. This is an Open Access

journal, all articles are distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons

(CC AttributionNonCommercialShareAlike 4.0 **BY-NC-SA** 4.0) International License

(http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-sa/4.0/), allowing third parties to copy and redistribute the

material in any medium or format and to remix, transform, and build upon the material, provided the original

work is properly cited and states its license.

**Keywords:** diet control, dry eye syndrome, psoriasis, lifestyle, exercise

Slowa kluczowe: kontrola diety, zespół suchego oka, łuszczyca, styl życia, ćwiczenia

Dear Editor,

Recently, it has been documented that psoriasis – a chronic inflammatory skin disease –

is associated with the development of different health complications [1,2] including

cardiovascular risk factors [2,3] and dry eye syndrome [4]. Dry eye syndrome [DES], a

disorder characterized by tear deficiency and/or excessive evaporation, is associated with ocular

discomfort, pain, and redness [5].

There is a suggested possible positive role of lifestyle changes (regular exercise performance and selective dietary control) in controlling the symptoms/complications of different disorders [6] including psoriasis [2] and DES [5,7]. It is thought that adherence to lifestyle changes prevents/regress factors-induced common pathological connections (oxidative stress, chronic systemic inflammation, and disharmony between the sympathetic and parasympathetic nervous systems) between psoriasis [2] and DES [5,7]. Also, exercise reduces cardiovascular risk factors that may aggravate the progression of psoriasis [2,3] and DES [5,7].

This letter to the Editor represents a reminder/alarm to healthcare professionals and therapists to assess the effect of exercise or lifestyle changes on cardiovascular risk factors or the above-mentioned factors-induced pathological common connections between DES and psoriasis.

## **References:**

- Ismail AMA. Is there an effect of lifestyle changes on psoriasis-associated erectile dysfunction?. Am J Mens Health. 2022; 16(5): 15579883221128117. https://doi.org/10.1177/15579883221128117
- 2. Ismail AMA, Hamed DE. Erectile dysfunction and metabolic syndrome components in obese men with psoriasis: response to a 12-week randomized controlled lifestyle modification program (exercise with diet restriction). Ir J Med Sci. 2024; 193(1): 523-529. https://doi.org/ 10.1007/s11845-023-03412-8

eISSN: 2354-0265, ISSN: 2353-6942

- Ismail AMA, Saad AE, Draz RS. Effect of low-calorie diet on psoriasis severity index, triglycerides, liver enzymes, and quality of life in psoriatic patients with non-alcoholic fatty liver disease. Reumatologia. 2023; 61(2): 116-122. https://doi.org/10.5114/reum/162995
- 4. Nowowiejska J, Ordon AJ, Baran A, Izdebska J, Woźniak B, Kaminski TW, et al. Dry eye syndrome symptoms in patients with psoriasis. J Eur Acad Dermatol Venereol. 2023. https://doi.org/10.1111/jdv.19773
- 5. Ismail AMA, El-Azeim ASA, Saif HFAEA. Effect of aerobic exercise alone or combined with Mediterranean diet on dry eye in obese hypertensive elderly. Ir J Med Sci. 2023; 192(6): 3151-3161. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11845-023-03387-6
- 6. Ismail AM, El Melhat AM. Erectile dysfunction in obese men with subjective tinnitus: a sedentary lifestyle as the link between the two problems that can be solved with exercise training. Health Prob Civil. Forthcoming 2024. https://doi.org/10.5114/hpc.2024.139096
- 7. Ismail AMA. Exercise may keep an eye on dry eye induced by metabolic syndrome.

  SAGE Open Nurs. 2023; 9: 23779608231197586.

  https://doi.org/10.1177/23779608231197586